



Recombinant therapeutic monoclonal antibodies. Determination of product-related impurities according to *USP 129* and *Ch.P 3127*

INTRODUCTION

This method is used for the determination of product-related impurities in **recombinant therapeutic monoclonal antibodies (Immunoglobulin G, IgG)** according to the United States Pharmacopoeia general chapter 129 (Analytical Procedures for Recombinant Therapeutic Monoclonal Antibodies, Capillary SDS electrophoresis) using Capel capillary electrophoresis system. Besides, the determination of IgG impurities in accordance with Chinese Pharmacopoeia general chapter 3127 (Monoclonal antibodies – Determination of molecular size variants (CE-SDS)) can also be performed using Capel.



MEASUREMENT METHOD

The measurement method is based on capillary gel electrophoresis (CGE) with direct UV detection at the wavelength of 220 nm. Sample preparation procedure (denaturation with SDS under reducing or non-reducing conditions) and analysis conditions are made in accordance with USP 129 or Ch.P 3127.

EQUIPMENT AND REAGENTS

The Capel capillary electrophoresis system is used in measurements. Data acquisition, collection, processing, and output are performed using a personal computer running under Windows® operating system with Elforun software installed.

All reagents are used according to USP 129 or Ch.P 3127.

EXAMPLES OF REAL ANALYSES

USP 129. Reduced conditions

BGE: gel according to USP 129

Injection: -5 kV×20 sec

Voltage: -15 kV

Temperature: 25 °C

Detection: 220 nm

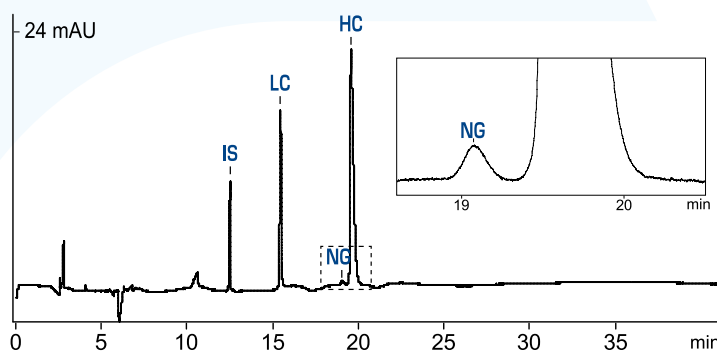
Sample: Recombinant IgG preparation

IS – internal standard

LC – light chain

NG – non-glycosylated heavy chain

HC – heavy chain



USP 129. Nonreduced conditions

BGE: gel according to USP 129

Injection: -5 kV×20 sec

Voltage: -15 kV

Temperature: 25 °C

Detection: 220 nm

Sample: Recombinant IgG preparation

IS – internal standard

F1–F8 – IgG-related impurities (fragments)

IgG – intact antibody

